ADVANCED RAILWAY SECURITY SYSTEM (ARSS) BASED ON ZIGBEE COMMUNICATION FOR TRACK FAULT DETECTION

[1] BOGGULA RAMESH REDDY, [2] K.SRINIVASA REDDY, [3].GEETHA REDDY.EVURI

[1,2]*Department of the Electronics and Communication Engineering, NITS, Hyderabad, AP, India.*
[3]*Department of the Electrical and Electronics Engineering, VITAE, Hyderabad, AP, India*
*boggularreddy @gmail.com, reddy.sinu2003@gmail.com,gre.413@gmail.com

ABSTRACT: **The main aim of this paper is to develop an embedded system to identifying rail track fault sending message to near station using ZIGBEE TECHNOLOGY.**

The Transportation of train always depends on railway tracks (rails) only. If there is a crack in these rails, it creates a major problem. Most of the accidents in the train are caused due to cracks in the railway tracks, which cannot be easily identified. Also it takes more time to rectify this problem. In order to avoid this problem, we are using the crack detector robot, which detects the crack in the rails and gives an alarm.A robot is an apparently human automation, intelligent and obedient but impersonal machine. It is relatively, that robots have started to employ a degree of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in their work and many robots required human operators, or precise guidance throughout their missions. Slowly, robots are becoming more and more autonomous.

I PROPOSED WORK

This system involves the design of crack finding robot for finding cracks in railway tracks. This system uses controller for interfacing the robotic vehicle and crack detection sensor. The sensing device senses the voltage variations from the crack sensor and then it gives the signal to the microcontroller. The microcontroller checks the voltage variations between measured value and threshold value and controls the robot according to it.The robotic model is interfaced with the microcontroller with the help of SPDT relays and driver IC. If any crack occurs in the rail, the robot will be stopped and then an alarm will be raised.

This project uses regulated 5V, 750mA power supply. 7805 three terminal voltage regulator is used for voltage regulation. Bridge type full wave rectifier is used to rectify the ac out put of secondary of 230/18V step down transformer.
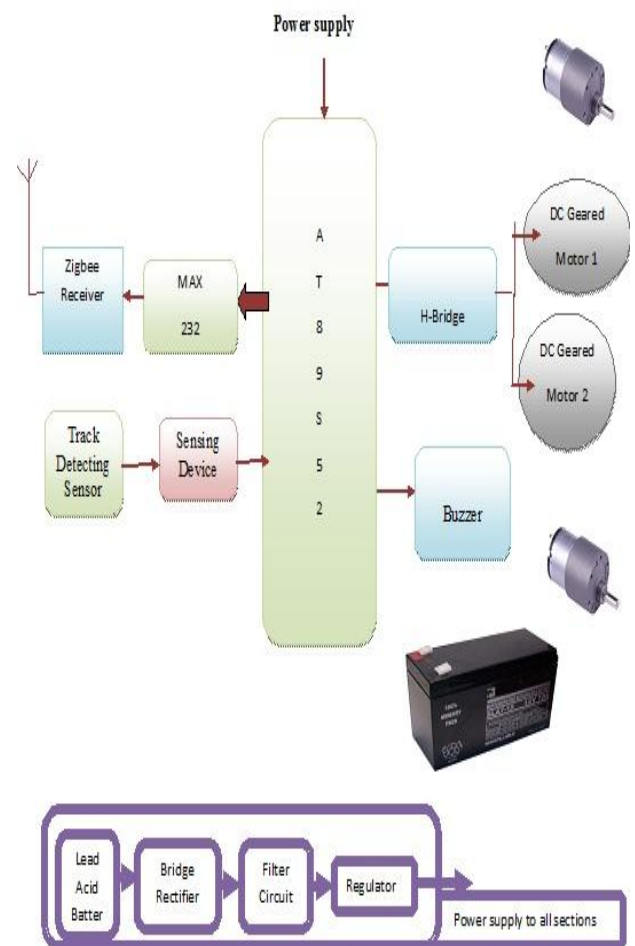
II BLOCK DIAGRAM

Figure:1.1 block diagram of transmitting unit

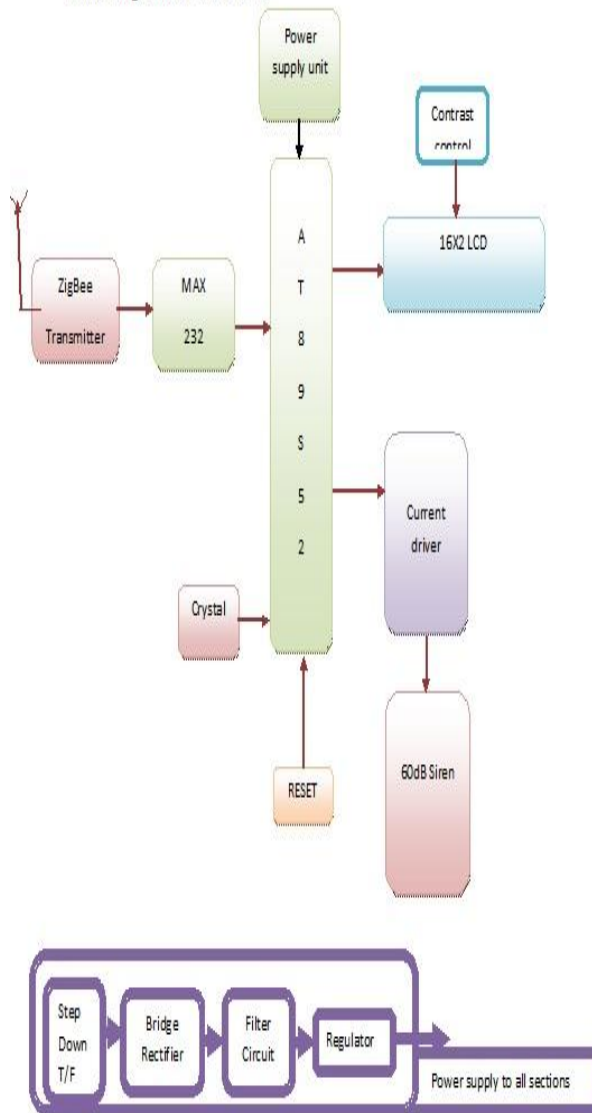## Block Diagram: Receiver Unit

Figure:1.2 block diagram of receiving unit

III HARDWARE&SOFTWARE TOOLS

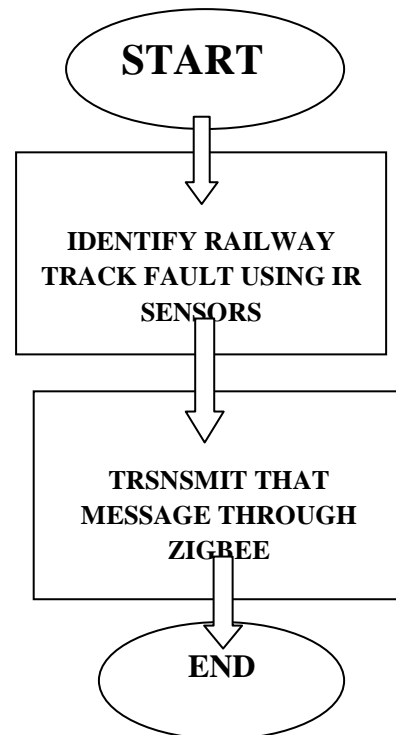*A Hardware tools***:**
- Microcontroller unit
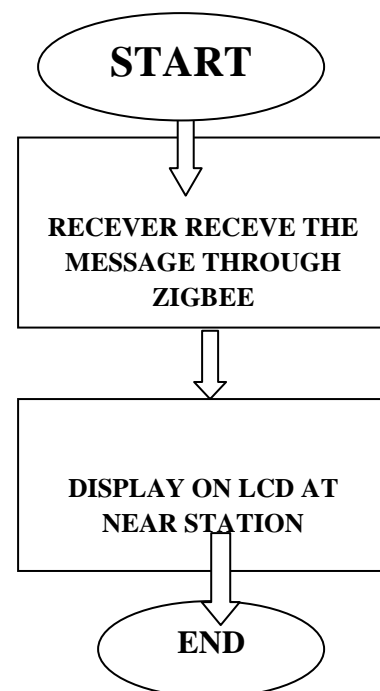- Crack detection sensor
- Interfacing unit
- Robot Mechanism

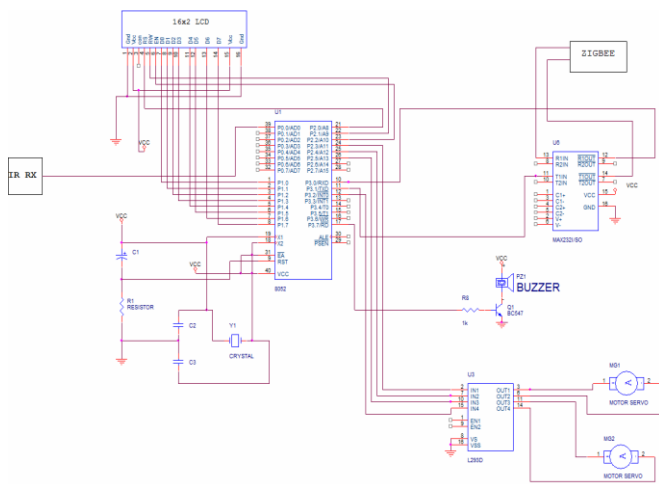*B Software tools***:**
- Keil Compiler Embedded C

IV RESULTS

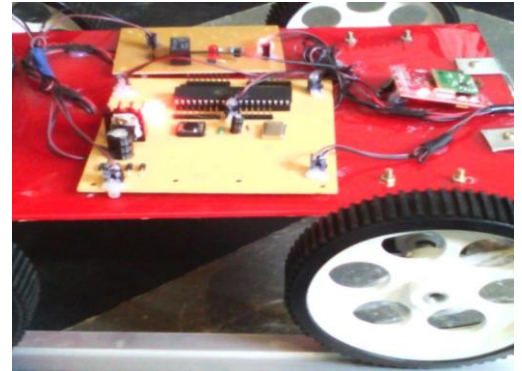*A Flowchart of transmitting section*

B Flowchart of receiving section
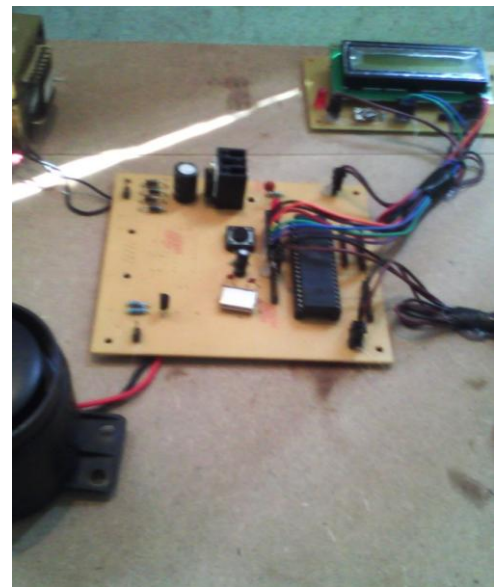
V PINNING INFORMATION OF TRANSMITTER

VI PINNING INFORMATION OF RECIEVER
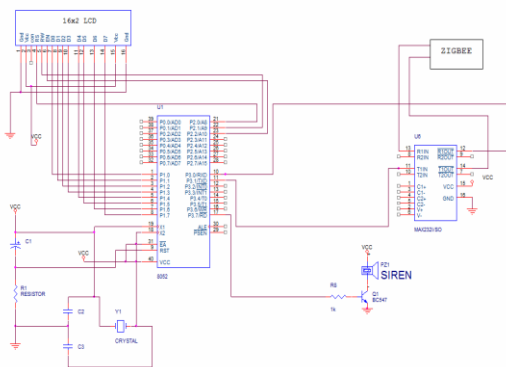
VII APPLICATIONS

- Can be used for Railway Department.
- Can be used for industries.
- Used in detecting applications.

VIII ADVANTAGES

- It reduces the man power
- Crack detecting efficiency is high.
- Accuracy is high.

A Design View

IX CONCLUSION

Accidents occurring in railway transportation systems cost a large number of lives. Many people die and several others get physical and mentally injured. Accidents are the major causes for traumatic injuries. There is certain need of advanced and robust techniques that can not only prevent these accidents but also eradicate all possibilities of their occurrence .Here We Have Designed Advanced Railway Track Fault Detection System with remote station messaging system using Zigbee Communication. Developed an embedded system to identifying rail track

fault sending message to near station using ZIGBEE TECHNOLOGY.

X FUTURE SCOPE

By using Wireless sensor networks techniques we also develop more and more reliable security systems applications, in which continuously monitors the railway track through the sensors and detect any abnormality in the track. The sensor nodes are equipped with sensors that can sense the vibration in the railway track due a coming train. The geographical positioning sensors are placed on the trains. These sensors send the train's geographic location. The complete process is needed to be real time in nature and should meet the deadlines.

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Authors:

Mr.**B.RAMESH REDDY** pursuing M.Tech in VLSI & ES from Nagole Institute of Tech.Sci.,Hyderabad. he completed B.Tech ECE from JNTUH affiliated engineering collegeMIST,SATHUPALLY.

Mr.**K. Srinivasa Reddy** is Associate Professor of the Electronics and Communication Engineering, Nagole Institute of Technology and Science, Hyderabad .He received his B.Tech degree in Electronics and Communication Engineering from JNT University, Hyderabad, and M.Tech degree in Embedded Systems from JNT University, Hyderabad.. He is a member of The International Association of Engineers (IAENG). He had ten publications in National and International Journals. He has written three text books in the field of wireless communications.

Mrs.**Evuri.Geetha Reddy** is Assistant Professor of the EEE, VITAE, Hyderabad .She received his B.Tech degree in EEE from JNT University, Hyderabad, and M.Tech degree PED from Vignan University,Guntur.. She is a member of The International Association of Engineers.